



Application Note AN-NIR-112

# Intrinsic viscosity (IV) determination of recycled PET by NIR spectroscopy

Simple, chemical-free analysis with results in seconds

Determination of the intrinsic viscosity of recycled polyethylene terephthalate (rPET) is a time-consuming and challenging process. This is especially true if the sample is highly crystalline and needs to be dried before the analysis with the glass capillary as mentioned in the ASTM norm (ASTM D4603). The drying process often takes several hours until a constant weight is reached, and high crystallinity hinders solubility.

Near-infrared (NIR) spectroscopy is able to determine the intrinsic viscosity of rPET in less than one minute without any sample preparation. This Application Note demonstrates that the Metrohm DS2500 Solid Analyzer operating in the visible and near-infrared spectral region (Vis-NIR) offers users an easier way to perform this analysis without the use of toxic chemicals.

## EXPERIMENTAL EQUIPMENT

48 different recycled PET samples with varying IV were measured on the Metrohm DS2500 Solid Analyzer, as well as with a glass capillary viscometer. All measurements on the DS2500 Solid Analyzer were performed in rotation to average the subsample

spectra. This setup with the large sample cup reduces the influence of the particle size distribution of the polymer pellets (**Figure 1**). Data acquisition and prediction model development was performed with the software package Vision Air Complete.



**Figure 1.** Metrohm DS2500 Solid Analyzer with the DS2500 large sample cup for measuring the intrinsic viscosity of recycled polyethylene terephthalate (rPET).

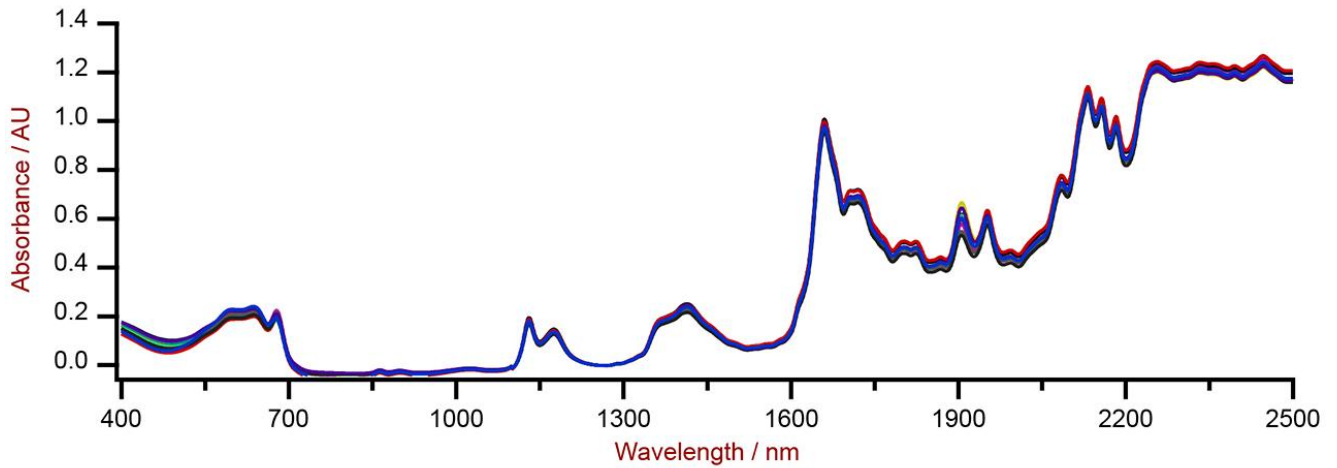
**Table 1.** Hardware and software equipment overview.

Equipment	Article number
DS2500 Solid Analyzer	2.922.0010
DS2500 large sample cup	6.7402.050
Vision Air 2.0 Complete	6.6072.208

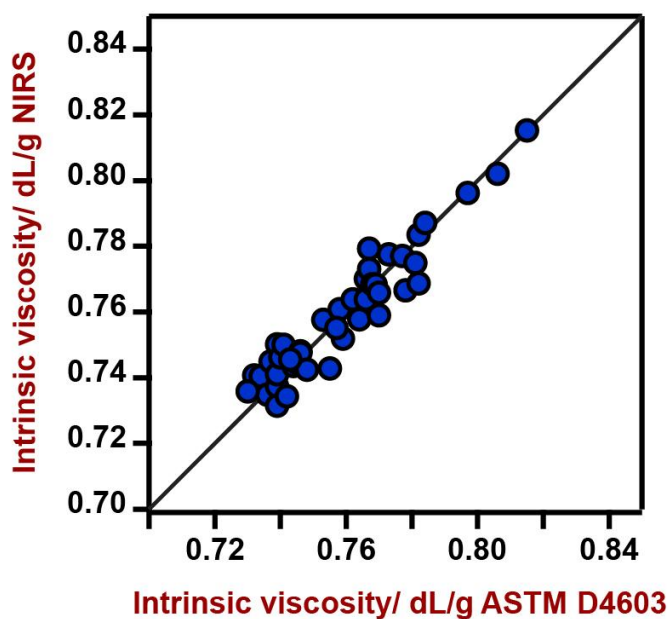
## RESULT

All 48 measured Vis-NIR spectra (**Figure 2**) were used to create a prediction model for quantification of intrinsic viscosity. The quality of the prediction model was evaluated using correlation diagrams which display a high correlation ( $R^2 = 0.9061$ ) between the

Vis-NIR prediction and the reference viscosity values. The respective figures of merit (FOM) display the expected precision and confirm the feasibility during routine analysis (**Figure 3**).



**Figure 2.** Selection of Vis-NIR spectra of rPET samples analyzed on a DS2500 Solid Analyzer with the large sample cup.



**Figure 3.** Correlation diagram and the respective figures of merit for the prediction of intrinsic viscosity in rPET using a DS2500 Solid Analyzer. The lab value was evaluated according to ASTM D4603.

Figures of Merit	Value
R <sup>2</sup>	0.9061
Standard Error of Calibration	0.0068 dL/g
Standard Error of Cross-Validation	0.0084 dL/g

## CONCLUSION

This Application Note demonstrates the feasibility of the Metrohm DS2500 Solid Analyzer for the determination of intrinsic viscosity in rPET. Vis-NIR spectroscopy enables fast determination (Table 2) without any sample preparation. In addition, the use

of toxic chemicals is obsolete which increases lab safety and avoids chemical waste. Next to intrinsic viscosity, additional parameters like diethylene glycol or isophthalic acid can be determined in rPET with Vis-NIR spectroscopy.

**Table 2.** Time to result overview for the parameter intrinsic viscosity (IV) in recycled polyethylene terephthalate (rPET).

Parameter	Method	Time to result
Intrinsic viscosity	Viscometer (ASTM D4603)	2–3 h drying, dissolving, and measuring

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## CONFIGURATION



### DS2500 Solid Analyzer

Spectroscopie proche infrarouge robuste pour le contrôle de la qualité en laboratoire et en environnement de production.

L'analyseur DS2500 Analyzer est la solution éprouvée et souple destinée aux analyses de routine de matières solides, de crèmes et, en option, de liquides, tout au long de la chaîne de fabrication. Sa conception robuste fait du DS2500 Analyzer un appareil insensible à la poussière, à l'humidité, aux vibrations ainsi qu'aux variations de température, et donc particulièrement adapté aux rudes conditions d'un environnement de production.

Le DS2500 couvre l'ensemble de la gamme spectrale de 400 à 2 500 nm et fournit des résultats exacts et reproductibles en moins d'une minute. Le DS2500 Analyzer répond aux exigences de l'industrie pharmaceutique et représente une aide précieuse pour les opérations de routine quotidiennes grâce à sa simplicité d'utilisation.

Grâce à des accessoires parfaitement adaptés à l'appareil, il atteint des performances sans précédent avec tous les types d'échantillons, quel que soit le défi qu'ils opposent (matières solides à gros grains comme les granulats ou échantillons semi-solides ou liquides telles les crèmes). La productivité lors de mesures de matières solides peut encore être augmentée par l'utilisation du MultiSample Cup, lequel permet des mesures automatisées en série jusqu'à un maximum de 9 échantillons.



### DS2500 Récipient d'échantillon, grand

Grand récipient d'échantillon pour l'enregistrement de spectre par réflexion de poudres et de granulés en différents points de l'échantillon avec le NIRS DS2500 Analyzer.