

IC Application Note No. U-8

Title: Trace anions in magnesium chloride (MgCl₂) applying anion chromatography with conductivity detection after chemical suppression and subsequent UV/VIS detection

Summary: Determination of traces of fluoride, bromide, nitrate, phosphate and sulfate applying anion chromatography with conductivity detection after chemical suppression and subsequent UV/VIS detection.

Sample: Magnesium chloride (MgCl₂)
Sample Preparation: dissolve 1 g of MgCl₂ in 1 L ultrapure water

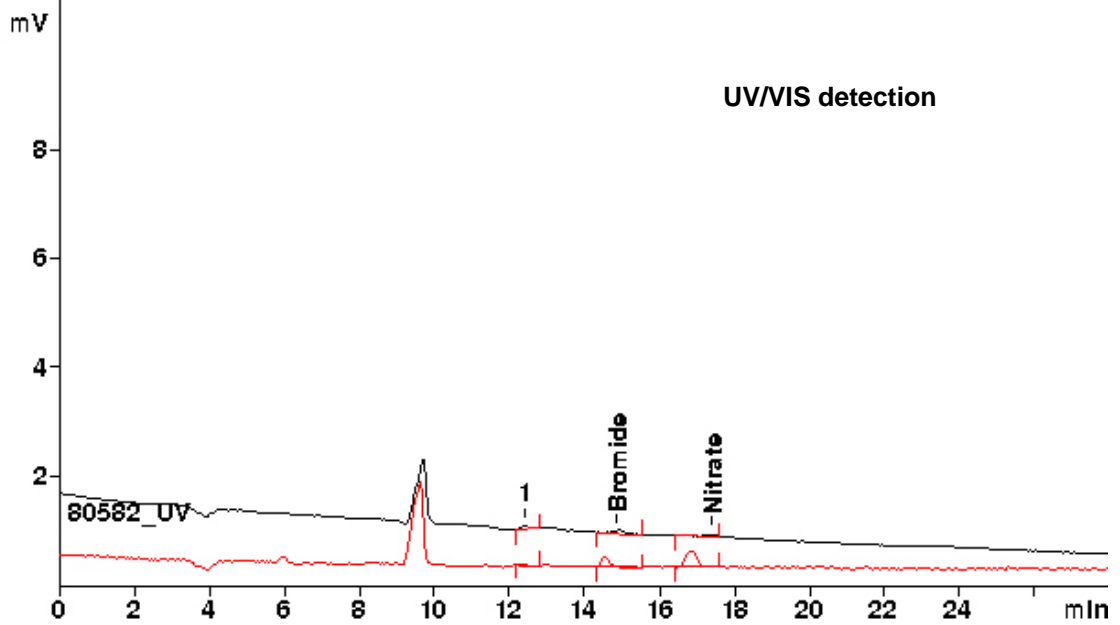
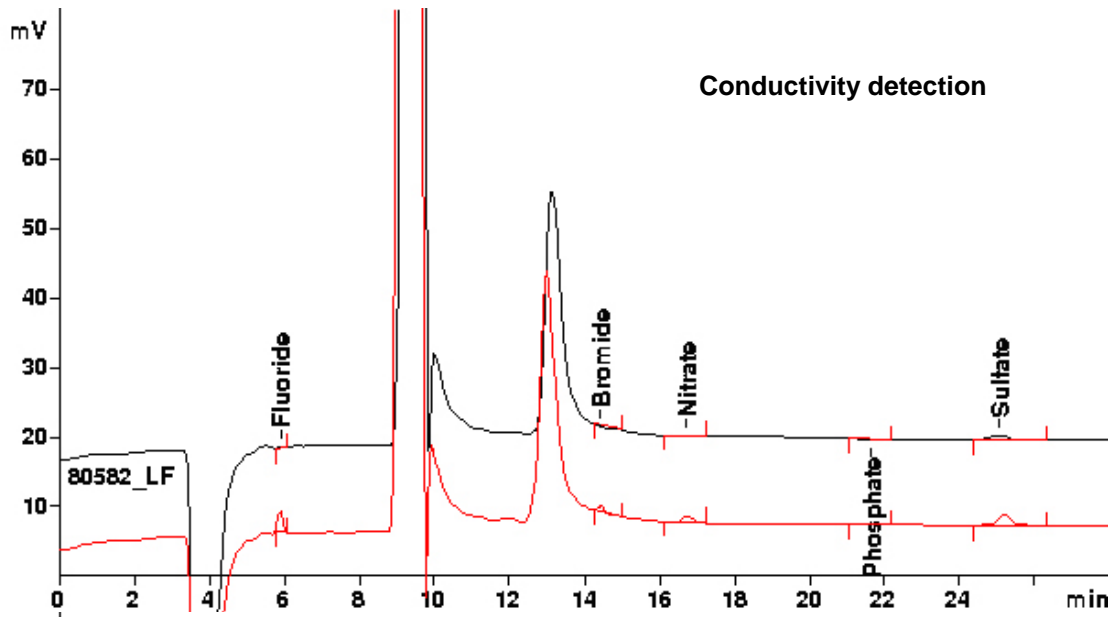
Column: 6.1006.530 Metrosep A Supp 5 – 250
Wavelength: 210 nm
Eluent: 3.2 mmol/L sodium carbonate
 1.0 mmol/L sodium hydrogencarbonate
Flow: 0.7 mL/min
Injection Volume: 20 µL

| Results: in the dilution | Fluoride µg/L | Bromide mg/L | Nitrate mg/L | Phosphate mg/L | Sulfate mg/L |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| Conductivity, direct injection | n.d. | 6.1 | 1.0 | n.d. | 14.0 |
| UV, direct injection | | 10.7 | 1.5 | | |
| Conductivity, spiked with 20 µg/L | 17.1 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 17.6 | 35.2 |
| UV, spiked with 20 µg/L | | 30.0 | 22.8 | | |

Bromide and nitrate results with UV detection are better because the system peak (just in front of bromide) does not interfere.

| Results: in the salt | Fluoride mg/kg | Bromide mg/kg | Nitrate mg/kg | Phosphate mg/kg | Sulfate mg/kg |
|--------------------------------|-------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Conductivity, direct injection | < 5 | | | < 5 | 14 |
| UV, direct injection | | 11 | < 5 | | |

Chromatograms see next page.



— Sample directly injected
— Sample spiked with 20 µg/L